

## Present perfect

### Affirmative and negative

- 1 Complete the sentences in the present perfect with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

buy do lose not take receive  
study

We have studied American history.

- Ben \_\_\_\_\_ out the trash.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ ten e-mails!
- Mom \_\_\_\_\_ a chocolate cake.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ my school bag.  
I don't know where it is.
- Sam and Ken \_\_\_\_\_ a parachute jump.

- 2 Use the words to write sentences in the present perfect.

Ly / forget / her English dictionary

Ly has forgotten her English dictionary.

- Sara / not speak / to Frank  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Grandpa / wash / Dad's car  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I / write / an e-mail / to my friend  
\_\_\_\_\_
- My brother / buy / the new Kings of Leon CD  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Past participles

- 3 Complete the table with the infinitive, the simple past and the past participle.

Infinitive	Simple past	Past participle
eat	<u>ate</u>	<u>eaten</u>
1 _____	spent	2 _____
3 _____	4 _____	seen
win	5 _____	6 _____
7 _____	did	8 _____
sing	9 _____	10 _____
11 _____	12 _____	been
go	13 _____	gone / been

## been / gone

- 4 Complete the sentences with *been* or *gone*.

My parents have gone on vacation. I hope they buy me a present.

- We're meeting Fiona and Jack tonight. They've just \_\_\_\_\_ to Buenos Aires.

- Aunt Laura and Mom are very tired. They've \_\_\_\_\_ to the sports center.
- Rob isn't here. He's \_\_\_\_\_ to the doctor. He'll be home later.

## Present perfect

### Interrogative and short answers

#### ever / never

- 5 Put the words in the correct order to write sentences or questions in the present perfect using *ever* or *never*.

you / ever / see / a lion / ?

Have you ever seen a lion?

- your friends / ever / go / camping / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Karl / never / play / tennis  
\_\_\_\_\_
- you / ever / visited / Taiwan / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- your parents / ever / eat / Mexican food / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Thomas / never / meet / a famous person  
\_\_\_\_\_
- we / never / be / on TV  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 6 Write true answers for questions 1, 2, 4, and 5 in exercise 5.

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

## Present perfect / Simple past

- 7 Complete the sentences with the present perfect or simple past form of the verbs.

Last week I spent (spend) a lot of money on clothes.

- David \_\_\_\_\_ (not / buy) any comics today.
- In 2008, my brother \_\_\_\_\_ (go) scuba diving.
- Three days ago we \_\_\_\_\_ (take) our final exam.
- Mom and Dad \_\_\_\_\_ (ride) their bikes around Cuba.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / write) any e-mails yesterday.
- My teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late for class this morning.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) in an airplane three times.